

Liberal Reform or Conservative Reaction?

WAR

| Antebellum Period | Civil War & Recon. | | Gilded Age | Progressive Era | WWI | 1920's |
|--|---|-----|--|---|--|---|
| LR | LR | WAR | CR | LR | Continuation of LR then into CR with WAR | CR |
| <u>Mentally Ill Reforms</u> Dorothea Dix | Slavery Ends 13, 14 15 Amend | | Mark Twain's term and what it means | Anti-Trust Extension of Populists | Blacks and women opportunities | Harding Coolidge Hoover |
| <u>Education Reform</u> Horace Mann | Opportunities for Blacks and women | | Social Darwinism Herbert Spencer | 16,17,18,19 Amend | Gov't intervention | Andrew Mellon "Trickle-down economics" |
| <u>Temperance</u> Women(middle class) and Business owners | Freemen's Bureau | | Monopolies | T. Roosevelt W. Wilson | Wilson's boards running economy | Tariff increases Palmer Raids |
| <u>Women's Rights</u> 1848 Seneca Falls Stanton, Grimkes, Anthony | Emancipation Proclamation | | Gospel of Success (Wealth) | Hepburn Act – RR workers Pure Food & Drug Act Meat Inspection Act | Sedition Acts Espionage Act | Anti-Unionism Socco/Vanzetti |
| <u>Abolition</u> William Lloyd Garrison David Walker Nat Turner's Rebellion (1831) | Gov't Role expands | | Laizze-faire | <u>The Jungle</u> | Emma Goldman Child Labor Laws Favored by pres. | Immigration. Restriction EQ Act |
| <u>Prison Reform</u> Rehabilitation | Reconstruction Acts Radical Republicans | | Carnegie Rockefeller Vanderbilt Morgan Gould Ford | Conservation Act (Preservation- John Muir) | | Anti-Immig. Prohibition Scopes Trial |
| <u>Transcendentalism</u> Henry David Thoreau Ralph Waldo Emerson | | | Republicans = big business | Federal Reserve Tariff lowered | | Lynching Ku Klux Klan and the 1925/6 March in DC |
| <u>Utopian Communities</u> Oneida – John Humphrey Noyes Shakers – Mother Ann Lee New Harmony – Robert Owen Brook Farm | Lincoln Johnson Grant Hayes -> | | Trust – Corporations Political Machines Boss Tweed | Clayton Act Muckrakers - writers Women's Suffrage | | Rugged Individualism Hoover Marcus Garvey |
| <u>Second Great Awakening</u> Charles Finney | | | S. Court decisions Plessy V Ferguson | Riis, Hine NAACP – Niagara movement | | Coolidge "The business of America is business" |
| <u>Expansion West</u> Manifest Destiny Transportation- growth/technology | | | | | | |
| <u>Exceptions:</u> Institution of Slavery Slave Codes Nativism | <u>Exceptions:</u> Suspension of Writ of Habeas Corpus Jim Crow Laws KKK Redemption of the Southern Democrats | | <u>Exceptions:</u> Pendleton Act Mugwumps, Populists Unions develop Thomas Nast Labor Unions – Knights of Labor | | | <u>Exceptions:</u> Auto Harlem Ren Women's' liberation Flappers |
| <u>Isolation</u> | <u>Isolation</u> | | <u>isolation</u> | Isolation | Intervention | <u>Isolation</u> |
| Isolation with exceptions like Spanish American War and Latin American interventions all along | | | | | | |
| | | | WAR | | | |

| New Deal | WWII | 1950's Cold War | 1960's | 1970's | 1980's |
|---|--|--|--|---|---|
| LR | LR | CR | LR | LR -> CR | CR |
| FD Roosevelt SEC FDIC | Blacks & Women opportunities Rosie the Riveter | Eisenhower Republican control | Kennedy Peace Corp | 18 yr old vote Anti-war movement | Regan Reagonomics Supply-Side economics |
| 100 Days CCC FICA | Employment Growth of Gov't | Taft – Hartley Act | Dem. Gain strength LBJ | Hippies Nixon Kent State | Nationalism Iranian Hostage Situation |
| TVA Pump Priming | Truman | Bland leading the bland | Great Society Civil Rights Voting Rights Act | Civil Rights N.O.W. Fem. Mystic | Military build up Bush (#1) End of Cold War Berlin Wall comes down |
| Relief –(bank holiday) Recovery –CCC Reform –FDIC | Fair Deal Extension of the New Deal | Conformity Man in Gray Flannel Suit | War on Poverty Office of Econ. Opportunity | Roe V Wade Silent Majority | Cuts to spending |
| Wagner Act NLRB | | Materialism Tract Housing | Medicare/Medicaid Job Corp. | Shift-> YUPPIES Disco | Clinton Reform welfare Unemployment drops |
| | | Levittown | Woodstock Hippies/ Rock & Roll | Stagflation (inflation) Ford Carter | |
| | | | | Vietnam | |
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| | | <u>Exceptions:</u> Beatniks Civil Rights – Little Rock AR, Mont. Buss Boycott | <u>Exceptions:</u> Bay of Pigs Vietnam? | | |
| | | Brown V. Board of Ed A. Philip Randolph | | | |
| Isolation | Intervention | | | | |